

SYLLABUS

Course title: *In the Carpathians years ago. Anthropology faces historical sources.*

Type: workshop.

Credit hours (ETCS): 5.

Level: A course for 1st year students, 1 semester.

Classes: Tuesday, 16.30-18.00.

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DESCRIPTION

Our workshop will focus on the problem of revealing the images of the past using two main types of sources: guidebooks and memoirs. We will concentrate on experiences of tourists and travellers who were exploring mountains or visiting health resorts in the 19th and the first half of the 20th century in the Eastern Carpathian Mountains. During the classes we are going to analyse and compare these two different kinds of materials. At the beginning students will gain general knowledge which makes the content understandable.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Students are graded on the quality of work. Grades are based on class participation and short texts (ca 5 pp) or 15-20 min. speeches.

COURSE SCHEDULE

1. Introduction to the course. The aim of the workshop.
2. The modernisation processes during the 19th century and the interwar period. Changes in the lifestyle. New areas of interest (the sciences and the humanities). Seeing and describing folklore and local tradition as a result of these changes.

3. Ethnography about the Eastern Carpathians (Kolberg, Fisher, Szuchewicz, Kubijowicz, Celewicz, Gąsiorowski, Falkowski, Kaindl, Schnaider and others). Ethnographic fieldwork.
4. *Ten Hutsuls with axes*. “Discovering” the Eastern Carpathians in the 19th century. Visiting health resorts. First attempts to ascend. Travelogues, diaries and other descriptions: mountains as a wild region. Reports and their content: the images of nature and people.
5. Being a tourist in that period: the style of life and spending free time. Organising tourism – infrastructure, clubs and associations (Polskie Towarzystwo Tatrzańskie, Ukraińskie Towarzystwo Krajoznawczo-Turystyczne ‘Płaj’). Mountaineering patterns. Journals and periodicals (*Pamiętnik Towarzystwa Tatrzańskiego, Wierchy, Kłos, Wędrowiec, Nasza Batiwyszczyna, Ukrainśkij Beskid*). Museums and different events in the interwar period.
6. Going on organized tours. The Eastern Carpathians in guidebooks. Mieczysław Orłowicz and others. What is the tourist supposed to see?
7. What I remember: the Eastern Carpathians in memoirs. The processes of reconstructing past. Working with the text.
8. Mythologize about the past. The Eastern Carpathians as a part of *Kresy* myth. Its main features in different sources.
9. Other useful materials (photographs, postcards and letters, novels and stories).
10. More theory: the ways to interpret materials (anthropology and history).

Most of the texts will be divided into few groups / persons according to their interests.

Selected bibliography:

Chciuk A.

2002 *Atlantyda. Opowieść o Wielkim Księstwie Bałaku*, chap. *Góry, nasze góry...*,
Warszawa.

Franko I.

1892 *Krajoznawstwo galicyjskie*, „Kurjer lwowski”, nr 212-226.

Gąsiorowski H.

1933 *Ludność tubylcza*, „Wierchy”, t.4.

1933-35 *Przewodnik po Beskidach Wschodnich*, Lwów-Warszawa.

Hankiewicz W.

1879 *Wycieczka na Czarnohorę*, „Pamiętnik Towarzystwa Tatrzańskiego”, t.4.

Hoffbauer H.

1897-8 *Przewodnik na Czarnohorę i do Wschodnich Beskidów*, Kołomyja.

Hupka J.

1931 *Z wycieczki do Żabięgo*, „Polska Wschodnia”, nr 7.

Iwaszkiewiczówna H.

1935 *Jeden długi i piękny dzień*, „Tygodnik kobiety”, nr 1-2.

Kolberg O.

1962 *Pokucie*, Kraków.

Krygowski W.

1938 *W zapachu gór i wojny*, „Wierchy”, t.16.

1987 *Góry mojego życia*, Kraków.

Lenkiewicz A.

1925 *Historyja jednej wycieczki*, „Wierchy”, t.6.

Ossendowski F.A.

1936 *Huculszczyzna. Gorgany i Czarnohora*, „Cuda Polski”, Lwów.

Orłowicz M.

1919 *Ilustrowany Przewodnik po Galicyi*, Lwów.

1970 *Moje wspomnienia turystyczne*, Wrocław.

Pol W.

1851 *Rzut oka na północne stoki Karpat i przyległe im krainy*, Kraków.

Smarzewski T.

1899 *Wycieczka do kraju Huculów*, „Pamiętnik Towarzystwa Tatrzańskiego, t.20.

Szuchewicz W.

1902-8 *Huculszczyzna*, Kraków.

Zawadzki W.

1872-3 *Huculi*, „Kłosa”.